

10:04

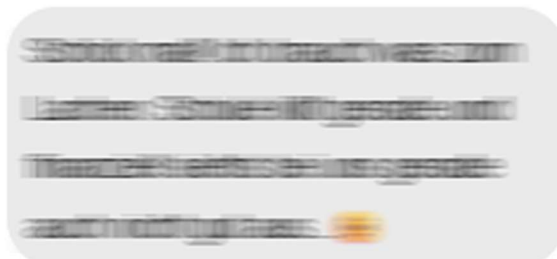
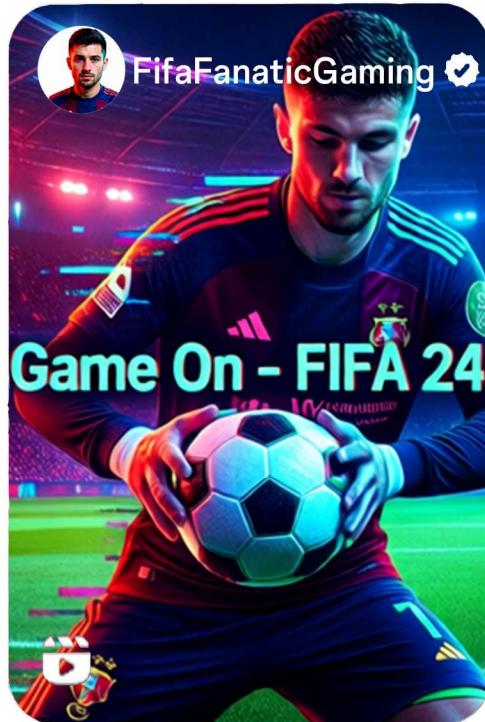


Luna

Active 2h Ago



Heute



Message...

